

ABSTRACT. We characterize mildly mixing group actions of a non-compact, locally compact, second countable group  $G$  using orbit equivalence. We show an amenable action  $\Phi$  of  $G$  is mildly mixing if and only if  $G$  is amenable and for any nonsingular ergodic  $G$ -action  $\Psi$ , the product  $G$ -action  $\Phi \times \Psi$  is orbit equivalent to  $\Psi$ . We extend the result to the case of finite measure preserving non-invertible endomorphisms, i.e., when  $G = \mathbf{N}$ , and show that the theorem cannot be extended to include nonsingular mildly mixing endomorphisms.