LDF Metadata Exchange Utilities Manual

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This is the LDF Metadata Exchange Utilities Manual edition 1.1 for the LDF Metadata Exchange Utilities 1.1. It contains text from the IWF Metadata Harvester User and Reference Manual II (Scantest), edition 1.0 for the IWF Metadata Harvester 1.0. This manual was last updated on 11 February 2007. The LDF Metadata Exchange Utilities are a package for metadata exchange. The author is Laurence D. Finston.

Short Contents

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1 Introduction

2 Utility Types

2.1 Mutex_Type

struct `Mutex_Type` is declared in '`nonwin.web`'.

2.1.1 Functions

int Lock (void)   [Public functions]
int Unlock (void)
    These functions currently return 0 immediately.

3 Global Variables

```
Mutex_Type cerr_mutex                              [Global variables]
Mutex_Type cout_mutex
Mutex_Type time_mutex
Mutex_Type tex_mutex
```
These variables are declared in 'main.web'. They are used in the GNU/Linux version of Scantest.

```
CMutex log_strm_mutex                              [Global variables]
CMutex cerr_mutex
CMutex cout_mutex
```
These variables are declared in 'scantest.web'. They are used in the Microsoft Windows of Scantest.

```
unsigned short tex_file_ctr                         [Global variable]
```
This variable is declared in 'main.web'. It is used in the GNU/Linux version of Scantest.

```
string tex_filename_str                             [Global variable]
```
This variable is declared in 'main.web'. It is used in the GNU/Linux version of Scantest.

```
string copyright_tex_str                            [Global variable]
```
This variable is declared in 'main.web'. It is used in the GNU/Linux version of Scantest.

```
ofstream tex_file_strm                              [Global variable]
```
This variable is declared in 'main.web'. It is used in the GNU/Linux version of Scantest.

```
ifstream in_strm                                   [Global variables]
ofstream log_strm
```
These variables are declared 'scantest.web'. They are used in the Microsoft Windows version of Scantest.

4 Global Functions

4.1 Main Function for GNU Linux

`int main (int argc, char* argv[])`   [Function]

The *main function* used in the GNU/Linux version of Scantest. It is the *entry point* of the program.

4.2 Main function for Microsoft Windows

`int _tmain (int argc,`   [Function]
`        TCHAR* argv[],`
`        TCHAR* envp[])`

The *main function* used in the Microsoft Windows version of Scantest. It is the *entry point* of the program.

4.3 Other Functions

`void yyerror (const char* s)`   [Function]

5 Date_Time_Type

Class `Date_Time_Type` is declared in 'dttmtype.web'. Ctangling 'dttmtype.web' generates 'dttmtype.h'. `Date_Time_Node` is a synonym for `Date_Time_Type*`. `class Query_Type` is a `friend` of `Date_Time_Type`.

5.1 Data Members

```
short* year_range_begin                                          [Private variables]
short* year_range_end
short* year
unsigned short* month
unsigned short* day
unsigned short* hour
unsigned short* minute
float* second
```

5.2 Functions

5.2.1 Constructor and Destructor

```
void Date_Time_Type (void)                                          [Constructor]
```

```
void ~Date_Time_Type (void)                                          [Destructor]
```

5.2.2 Operators

```
Date_Time_Node Date_Time_Type::operator= (const         [Assignment operator]
        Date_Time_Type&)
```

5.2.3 Showing

```
int show (string)                                             [Member Function]
```

5.2.4 Output

```
ostream& operator<< (ostream&, Date_Time_Type&)              [Output operator]
```

6 Datasource_Type

Class `Datasource_Type` is declared in 'dtsrctyp.web'. Ctangling 'dtsrctyp.web' generates 'dtsrctyp.h'. `Datasource_Node` is a synonym for `Datasource_Type*`.

6.1 Data Members

```
unsigned short type                            [Private variables]
string name
void* value
Scanner_Node scanner_node

map<unsigned short, string> datasource_type_map    [Private static variable]

unsigned short DATASOURCE_TYPE_NULL_TYPE        [Public static constants]
unsigned short DBT_TYPE
unsigned short GBV_GVK_TYPE
unsigned short TIMMS_TYPE
unsigned short DATASOURCE_FILE_TYPE
```

6.2 Functions

6.2.1 Constructors and Setting Functions

```
void Datasource_Type (void)                           [Constructor]

int set (unsigned short datasource_type, Scanner_Node    [Member Function]
        sscanner_node)
```

6.2.2 Destructor

```
void ~Datasource_Type (void)                           [Destructor]
```

6.2.3 Operators

```
Datasource_Node operator= (const              [Assignment Operator]
        Datasource_Type&)
```

6.2.4 Initializing Maps

```
int initialize_type_maps (void)                    [Static Function]
```

6.2.5 Showing

```
int show (string, Scanner_Node)                         [Function]
    1
```

7 Id_Type

struct `Id_Type` is declared in 'idtype.web'. Ctangling 'idtype.web' generates 'idtype.h'.
`Id_Node` is a synonym for `Id_Type*`. class `Scanner_Type` is a friend of `Id_Type`.

7.1 Data Members

```
string name                                                [Public variables]
void* value
unsigned short type
unsigned short subtype
Scanner_Node scanner_node
Id_Node up
Id_Node left
Id_Node right
```

`static map<unsigned short, string> subtype_map`   [Public static variable]

```
unsigned short TEX_STRING_TYPE                          [Public static constants]
unsigned short SQL_STRING_TYPE
unsigned short PQF_STRING_TYPE
```

7.2 Functions

7.2.1 Constructors

`void Id_Type (void)`   [Constructor]

7.2.2 Destructor

`void ~Id_Type (void)`   [Destructor]

7.2.3 Initialize Maps

`int initialize_subtype_map (Scanner_Node)`   [Member Function]

7.2.4 Showing

`int show (string)`   [Member Function]

8 Query_Type

Class `Query_Type` is declared in 'querytyp.web'. Ctangling 'querytyp.web' generates
'querytyp.h'. `Query_Node` is a synonym for `Query_Type*`.

8.1 Data Members

```
unsigned short query_type                                    [Private Variables]
unsigned short field_type
unsigned short value_type
vector<unsigned short> target_types
Id_Node id_node
bool negated
string name
void* value
Query_Node up
Query_Node and_node
Query_Node or_node
Query_Node xor_node
unsigned short match_value
Scanner_Node scanner_node
unsigned short query_ctr
```

```
map<unsigned short, string> query_type_map          [Private Static Variables]
map<unsigned short, string> field_type_map
map<unsigned short, string> value_type_map
map<unsigned short, string> target_type_map
map<unsigned short, string> match_value_map
```

```
unsigned short QUERY_TYPE_NULL_TYPE                 [Public Static Constants]
unsigned short TOP_TYPE
unsigned short AND_TYPE
unsigned short OR_TYPE
unsigned short XOR_TYPE
unsigned short ACCESS_NUMBER_FIELD
unsigned short AUTHOR_FIELD
unsigned short BIBLIOGRAPHIC_TYPE_FIELD
unsigned short CALL_NUMBER_FIELD
unsigned short CLASSIFICATION_FIELD
unsigned short COMPANY_FIELD
unsigned short CONTENT_SUMMARY_FIELD
unsigned short CONTRIBUTOR_FIELD
unsigned short CREATOR_FIELD
unsigned short DATABASE_PROVIDER_FIELD
unsigned short DESCRIPTION_FIELD
unsigned short EXEMPLAR_PRODUCTION_NUMBER_FIELD
unsigned short IDENTIFIER_FIELD
unsigned short INSTITUTION_FIELD
```

```
unsigned short LANGUAGE_FIELD
unsigned short MAIN_CANONICAL_TITLE_FIELD
unsigned short PERMUTATION_PATTERN_FIELD
unsigned short PHYSICAL_DESCRIPTION_FIELD
unsigned short PERSON_FIELD
unsigned short PUBLISHER_FIELD
unsigned short RECORD_FIELD
unsigned short REMOTE_ACCESS_FIELD
unsigned short RIGHTS_FIELD
unsigned short SOURCE_FIELD
unsigned short SUBJECT_FIELD
unsigned short SUPERORDINATE_ENTITIES_FIELD
unsigned short TITLE_FIELD
unsigned short TYPE_FIELD
unsigned short AUTHOR_SURNAME_FIELD
unsigned short AUTHOR_GIVEN_NAME_FIELD
unsigned short AUTHOR_PREFIX_FIELD
unsigned short CONTRIBUTOR_SURNAME_FIELD
unsigned short CONTRIBUTOR_GIVEN_NAME_FIELD
unsigned short CONTRIBUTOR_PREFIX_FIELD
unsigned short RECORD_ID_FIELD
unsigned short RECORD_ELN_ORIGINAL_ENTRY_FIELD
unsigned short RECORD_ELN_MOST_RECENT_CHANGE_FIELD
unsigned short RECORD_ELN_STATUS_CHANGE_FIELD
unsigned short RECORD_IDENTIFICATION_NUMBER_FIELD
unsigned short RECORD_DATE_ORIGINAL_ENTRY_FIELD
unsigned short RECORD_DATE_MOST_RECENT_CHANGE_FIELD
unsigned short RECORD_DATE_STATUS_CHANGE_FIELD
unsigned short RECORD_SOURCE_ID_FIELD
unsigned short RECORD_YEAR_APPEARANCE_BEGIN_FIELD
unsigned short RECORD_YEAR_APPEARANCE_END_FIELD
unsigned short RECORD_YEAR_APPEARANCE_RAK_WB_FIELD
unsigned short RECORD_YEAR_APPEARANCE_ORIGINAL_FIELD
unsigned short INT_TYPE
unsigned short FLOAT_TYPE
unsigned short QUERY_TYPE_STRING_TYPE
unsigned short DATE_TIME_TYPE
unsigned short LOCAL_DATABASE_TARGET
unsigned short LOCAL_SERVER_TARGET
unsigned short REMOTE_DATABASE_TARGET
unsigned short REMOTE_SERVER_TARGET
unsigned short CONTAINS_VALUE
unsigned short FREETEXT_VALUE
unsigned short LIKE_VALUE

bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> NULL_BITSET              [Public Static Variables]
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> ACCESS_NUMBER_FLAG
```

```
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> AUTHOR_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> AUTHOR_SURNAME_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> AUTHOR_GIVEN_NAME_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> AUTHOR_PREFIX_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> BIBLIOGRAPHIC_TYPE_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> CALL_NUMBER_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> CLASSIFICATION_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> COMPANY_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> CONTENT_SUMMARY_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> CONTRIBUTOR_SURNAME_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> CONTRIBUTOR_GIVEN_NAME_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> CONTRIBUTOR_PREFIX_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> CREATOR_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> CONTRIBUTOR_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> DATABASE_PROVIDER_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> DESCRIPTION_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> EXEMPLAR_PRODUCTION_NUMBER_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> IDENTIFIER_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> INSTITUTION_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> LANGUAGE_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> MAIN_CANONICAL_TITLE_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> PERMUTATION_PATTERN_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> PERSON_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> PHYSICAL_DESCRIPTION_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> PUBLISHER_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> RECORD_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> RECORD_ID_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> RECORD_ELN_ORIGINAL_ENTRY_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> RECORD_ELN_MOST_RECENT_CHANGE_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> RECORD_ELN_STATUS_CHANGE_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> RECORD_IDENTIFICATION_NUMBER_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> RECORD_DATE_ORIGINAL_ENTRY_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE>
        RECORD_DATE_MOST_RECENT_CHANGE_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> RECORD_DATE_STATUS_CHANGE_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> RECORD_SOURCE_ID_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> RECORD_YEAR_APPEARANCE_BEGIN_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> RECORD_YEAR_APPEARANCE_END_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> RECORD_YEAR_APPEARANCE_RAK_WB_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE>
        RECORD_YEAR_APPEARANCE_ORIGINAL_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> REMOTE_ACCESS_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> RIGHTS_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> SOURCE_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> SUBJECT_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> SUPERORDINATE_ENTITIES_FLAG
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> TITLE_FLAG
```

```
bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE> TYPE_FLAG
```

8.2 Functions

8.2.1 Constructors and Setting Functions

void Query_Type (void)   [Constructor]

int Query_Type::set (unsigned short *qquery_type*,   [Setting Function]
        unsigned short *ffield_type*,
        unsigned short *vvalue_type*,
        unsigned short *target_type*,
        bool *nnegated*,
        void* *vvalue*,
        Query_Node *uup*,
        Query_Node *aand_node*,
        Query_Node *oor_node*,
        Query_Node *xxor_node*,
        Scanner_Node *sscanner_node*)

8.2.2 Destructor

void ~Query_Type (void)   [Destructor]

8.2.3 Operators

Query_Node operator= (const Query_Type&)   [Assignment Operator]

8.2.4 Initializing and Flags Maps

int initialize_type_maps (void)   [Static Member Function]

int initialize_flags (void)   [Static Member Function]

8.2.5 Set Field Specifier

int set_field_specifier (void* *v*,   [Member Function]
        bool *traverse*,
        Scanner_Node sscanner_node)

8.2.6 Generate Strings

string generate_tex_string (Scanner_Node   [Member functions]
        scanner_node,
        stringstream* *tex_strm*)

```
int generate_sql_string (Scanner_Node scanner_node,
        int database_type,
        stringstream* sql_strm,
        stringstream* select_strm,
        stringstream* from_strm,
        stringstream* where_strm_0,
        stringstream* where_strm_1,
        bool* first_select,
        bool* first_from,
        bool* first_where,
        bitset<QUERY_TYPE_BITSET_SIZE>* field_flags,
        string* return_str)
```

8.2.7 Showing Query_Type

int show (string, Scanner_Node)   [Member Function]

9 Token_Type

struct `Token_Type` is declared in 'scnrtype.web'.

9.1 Data Members

unsigned int type   [Public data members]
YYSTYPE value

9.2 Functions

9.2.0.1 Constructors

void Token_Type (void)   [Default constructor]
void Token_Type (unsigned int *ttype*, YYSTYPE *vvalue*)   [Constructor]

10 Scanner_Type

Class `Scanner_Type` is declared in 'scnrtype.web'.

10.1 Data Members

```
char in_filename[128]                                    [Private variables]
char log_filename[128]
ifstream in_strm
map<string, Id_Type*> id_map
stack<Token_Type> token_stack
vector<float> float_vector
```

```
ofstream log_strm                                         [Public variables]
```

10.2 Functions

10.2.1 Constructor

```
void Scanner_Type (void)                              [Default constructor]
```

10.2.2 Destructor

```
void ~Scanner_Type (void)                                      [Destructor]
```

10.2.2.1 Initializing Maps

```
int initialize_id_map (void)                                    [Function]
```

10.3 Other functions

```
Id_Node lookup (char* name,                                    [Function]
        bool create,
        unsigned int type)
```

11 Namespace Scan_Parse

`namespace Scan_Parse` is declared in 'scanner.web'. Ctangling 'scanner.web' generates 'scanner.h'.

Unless otherwise stated, the variables and datatypes described in this chapter are all declared within the namespace `Scan_Parse`.

11.1 Keyword_Type

`struct Keyword_Type` is declared in 'scanner.web'.

```
string name                                                [Member variables]
int value
string value_name
```

11.2 Constants

```
unsigned int NULL_STATE                                       [extern constants]
unsigned int COLLECTING_ID
unsigned int COLLECTING_STRING
unsigned int COLLECTING_INTEGER
unsigned int COLLECTING_FLOAT
```

11.3 Variables

```
map<string, Keyword_Type*> keyword_map                              [Variables]
map<unsigned int, string> token_map
```

11.4 Functions

11.4.1 Map Functions

```
int initialize_maps (void)                                          [Function]
```

```
int show_keyword_map (Scanner_Type*)                                [Function]
```

11.4.2 Parser Rule Functions

The functions described in this section are defined in 'prsrfncs.web'.

11.4.2.1 Functions for Variables

```
void* variable_func (void* v, char* name)                           [Function]
```

11.4.2.2 Functions for Declarations

```
Id_Node declare_variable_func (void* v,                             [Function]
        const unsigned short type,
        char* name)
```

11.4.2.3 Functions for Assignments

```
void* query_assignment_func_0 (void* v,                          [Function]
        void* object,
        unsigned int assignment_type,
        unsigned int arg_0,
        unsigned int arg_1,
        void* value,
        bool negate)
```

```
int query_assignment_func_1 (Scanner_Node scanner_node,          [Function]
        Id_Node& curr_id_node,
        void*& field_specifier,
        int assignment_operator,
        int negation_optional,
        int match_term_optional,
        void*& v,
        int type)
```

```
int datetime_assignment_func_0 (void* v,                         [Function]
        Date_Time_Node& curr_date_time_node,
        int specifier,
        int op,
        void* val,
        int type)
```

```
int datetime_assignment_func_1 (void* v,                         [Function]
        Date_Time_Node& d,
        int op,
        void*& vec)
```

11.4.2.4 Functions for Queries Scan_Parse

```
int start_local_database_query_func (void*)                      [Function]
```

```
int end_query_func (void*)                                       [Function]
```

11.4.3 The Scanning Function yylex

yylex is the *scanner* or *scanning function* that reads code in the Scantest language from plain-text *input files* and passes *tokens* to the *parser* or *parsing function* yyparse. See Chapter 12 [Parser], page 17.

```
int yylex (YYSTYPE* value, void* parameter)                      [Global function]
```

12 Parser

Tokens are also known as *terminal symbols*. They are the basic building blocks of the Scantest language. Tokens are returned to the function `yyparse` by the function `yylex`. See Section 11.4.3 [The Scanning Function `yylex`], page 16.

`int yyparse (void* `*`YYPARSE_PARAM`*`)`   [Global function]
       This function is generated by GNU Bison from the *parser input files*:

> Main parser file ('`parser.w`')
>
> Variables ('`variabls.w`')
>
> Declarations ('`declrtns.w`')
>
> Assignments ('`assign.w`')
>
> `datasource` expressions ('`dtsrcexp.w`')
>
> `datetime` expressions ('`dttmexp.w`')
>
> `query` expressions ('`queryexp.w`')
>
> `string` expressions ('`strings.w`')
>
> Commands ('`commands.w`')

`int int_value`   [Union declaration for YYSTYPE]
`float float_value`
`char string_value[2048]`
`void* pointer_value`
       `YYSTYPE` is the type of the *semantic value* associated with a symbol or a rule. `YYSTYPE` can be a simple type or a *union*. In Scantest, it is a `union`. Each of the tokens and non-terminal symbols described below has a semantic value whose type is one of the members of this `union`.

12.1 Punctuation

`int_value  AT_SYMBOL`   [Tokens]
`int_value  COMMA`
`int_value  COLON`
`int_value  HYPHEN`
`int_value  UNDERLINE`
`int_value  PERCENT`
`int_value  PERIOD`
`int_value  SEMI_COLON`
`int_value  OPEN_PARENTHESIS`
`int_value  CLOSE_PARENTHESIS`
`int_value  OPEN_BRACKET`
`int_value  CLOSE_BRACKET`

12.2 General

`int_value CLEAR`   [Token]

`No semantic value EMPTY`   [Pseudo-Token]
> `EMPTY` is a pseudo-token that represents the absence of a symbol on the right-hand
> side of a parser rule.

12.3 Grouping

`int_value START`   [Tokens]
`int_value END`

12.4 Operators

12.4.1 Arithmetical Operators

`int_value PLUS`   [Tokens]
`int_value MINUS`
`int_value TIMES`
`int_value DIVIDE`

12.4.2 Boolean Operators

`int_value XOR`   [Tokens]
`int_value NOT`
`int_value AND_NOT`
`int_value OR_NOT`
`int_value XOR_NOT`

`int_value and_or_and_not`   [Non-terminal Symbols]
`int_value or_or_or_not`
`int_value xor_or_xor_not`

12.5 Control

12.5.1 Termination

`int_value TERMINATE`   [Tokens]

12.5.2 Conditionals

`int_value IF`   [Tokens]
`int_value ELSE`
`int_value ELIF`
`int_value FI`

12.5.3 Loops

`int_value FOR`   [Tokens]
`int_value DO`

```
int_value WHILE
int_value AND
int_value OR
```

12.6 Start Symbol

⟨program⟩ ⟶ ⟨statement list⟩ `TERMINATE`

12.7 Statements

(No semantic value) `statement_list`   [Non-terminal Symbols]
(No semantic value) `statement`

⟨statement list⟩ ⟶ `EMPTY`
     | ⟨statement list⟩ ⟨statement⟩
⟨statement⟩ ⟶ `<declaration> SEMI_COLON`
     | `<assignment> SEMI_COLON`
     | `<command> SEMI_COLON`

12.8 Data Types

```
string_value STRING                                                         [Tokens]
int_value INTEGER
float_value FLOAT
```

12.9 Variables

```
int_value VARIABLE                                                          [Tokens]
string_value VARIABLE_TEXT_SEGMENT
pointer_value NULL_TYPE
pointer_value DATASOURCE_TYPE
pointer_value DATETIME_TYPE
pointer_value QUERY_TYPE
pointer_value STRING_TYPE
```

```
pointer_value variable_name                                 [Non-terminal Symbols]
string_value variable_segment_list
float_value subscript
pointer_value query_variable
pointer_value datasource_variable
pointer_value string_variable
pointer_value datetime_variable
```

⟨variable name⟩ ⟶ ⟨variable segment list⟩
⟨variable segment list⟩ ⟶ `VARIABLE_TEXT_SEGMENT`
     | ⟨variable segment list⟩ `VARIABLE_TEXT_SEGMENT`

```
        | ⟨variable segment list⟩  ⟨subscript⟩
⟨subscript⟩  ⟶  INTEGER
        | FLOAT
        | OPEN_BRACKET INTEGER CLOSE_BRACKET
        | OPEN_BRACKET FLOAT CLOSE_BRACKET


⟨query variable⟩  ⟶  VARIABLE QUERY_TYPE
        | ⟨variable name⟩  QUERY_TYPE
⟨datasource variable⟩  ⟶  VARIABLE DATASOURCE_TYPE
        | ⟨variable name⟩  DATASOURCE_TYPE
⟨string variable⟩  ⟶  VARIABLE STRING_TYPE
        | ⟨variable name⟩  STRING_TYPE
⟨datetime variable⟩  ⟶  VARIABLE DATETIME_TYPE
        | ⟨variable name⟩  DATETIME_TYPE
```

12.10 Declarations

```
int_value DATASOURCE_DECLARATOR                                   [Tokens]
int_value DATETIME_DECLARATOR
int_value STRING_DECLARATOR
int_value QUERY_DECLARATOR

int_value declaration                                            [Non-terminal Symbols]
int_value query_declaration
int_value datasource_declaration
int_value string_declaration
int_value datetime_declaration
string_value variable_declaration_segment_list
int_value subscript_placeholder


⟨declaration⟩  ⟶  ⟨query declaration⟩
        | ⟨string declaration⟩
        | ⟨datasource declaration⟩
        | ⟨datetime declaration⟩


⟨variable declaration segment list⟩  ⟶  VARIABLE_TEXT_SEGMENT
        | ⟨variable declaration segment list⟩  VARIABLE_TEXT_SEGMENT
        | ⟨variable declaration segment list⟩  ⟨subscript placeholder⟩


⟨subscript placeholder⟩  ⟶  OPEN_BRACKET CLOSE_BRACKET


⟨query declaration⟩  ⟶  QUERY_DECLARATOR ⟨variable declaration segment list⟩
⟨datasource declaration⟩  ⟶  DATASOURCE_DECLARATOR ⟨variable declaration segment list⟩
⟨string declaration⟩  ⟶  STRING_DECLARATOR ⟨variable declaration segment list⟩
⟨datetime declaration⟩  ⟶  DATETIME_DECLARATOR ⟨variable declaration segment list⟩
```

12.11 Assignments

```
int_value ASSIGN                                    [Tokens]
int_value PLUS_ASSIGN
int_value MINUS_ASSIGN
int_value TIMES_ASSIGN
int_value DIVIDE_ASSIGN
int_value AND_ASSIGN
int_value OR_ASSIGN
int_value XOR_ASSIGN
int_value NOT_ASSIGN

int_value assignment                                [Non-terminal Symbols]
int_value negation_optional
int_value assign_or_plus_assign
int_value assignment_operator
pointer_value query_assignment
pointer_value datasource_assignment
string_value string_assignment
pointer_value datetime_assignment
```

⟨negation optional⟩ ⟶ `EMPTY`
     | `NOT`

⟨match term optional⟩ ⟶ `EMPTY`
     | `CONTAINS`
     | `FREETEXT`
     | `LIKE`

⟨assign or plus assign⟩ ⟶ `ASSIGN`
     | `PLUS_ASSIGN`

⟨assignment operator⟩ ⟶ `ASSIGN`
     | `PLUS_ASSIGN`
     | `OR_ASSIGN`
     | `XOR_ASSIGN`
     | `NOT_ASSIGN`

⟨assignment⟩ ⟶ ⟨query assignment⟩
     | ⟨datasource assignment⟩
     | ⟨string assignment⟩
     | ⟨datetime assignment⟩

⟨field specifier⟩ ⟶ ⟨field designator⟩ ⟨field qualifier list⟩

⟨field designator⟩ ⟶ `ACCESS_NUMBER`
    | `AUTHOR`
    | `BIBLIOGRAPHIC_TYPE`
    | `CALL_NUMBER`
    | `CLASSIFICATION`
    | `COMPANY`
    | `CONTENT_SUMMARY`
    | `CONTRIBUTOR`
    | `CREATOR`
    | `DATABASE_PROVIDER`
    | `DESCRIPTION`
    | `EXEMPLAR_PRODUCTION_NUMBER`
    | `IDENTIFIER`
    | `INSTITUTION`
    | `LANGUAGE`
    | `MAIN_CANONICAL_TITLE`
    | `PERMUTATION_PATTERN`
    | `PERSON`
    | `PHYSICAL_DESCRIPTION`
    | `PUBLISHER`
    | `RECORD`
    | `REMOTE_ACCESS`
    | `RIGHTS`
    | `SOURCE`
    | `SUBJECT`
    | `SUPERORDINATE_ENTITIES`
    | `TITLE`
    | `TYPE`

⟨field qualifier list⟩ ⟶ `EMPTY`

⟨field qualifier list⟩ ⟶ ⟨field qualifier list⟩ `PERIOD` ⟨field qualifier⟩

⟨field qualifier⟩ ⟶ `ID`
    | `SURNAME`
    | `GIVEN_NAME`
    | `PREFIX`
    | `ELN_ORIGINAL_ENTRY`
    | `ELN_MOST_RECENT_CHANGE`
    | `ELN_STATUS_CHANGE`
    | `IDENTIFICATION_NUMBER`
    | `DATE_ORIGINAL_ENTRY`
    | `DATE_MOST_RECENT_CHANGE`
    | `DATE_STATUS_CHANGE`
    | `SOURCE_ID`

```
        | YEAR_APPEARANCE_BEGIN
        | YEAR_APPEARANCE_END
        | YEAR_APPEARANCE_RAK_WB
        | YEAR_APPEARANCE_ORIGINAL
```

⟨datasource assignment⟩ ⟶ ⟨datasource variable⟩ `ASSIGN` ⟨datasource expression⟩
        | ⟨datasource variable⟩ `ASSIGN DBT`
        | ⟨datasource variable⟩ `ASSIGN GBV_GVK`
        | ⟨datasource variable⟩ `ASSIGN TIMMS`
        | ⟨datasource variable⟩ `ASSIGN DATASOURCE_FILE`

⟨string assignment⟩ ⟶ ⟨string variable⟩ `ASSIGN` ⟨string expression⟩
        | ⟨string variable⟩ `ASSIGN TEX` ⟨query expression⟩
        | ⟨string variable⟩ `ASSIGN SQL OAI` ⟨query expression⟩
        | ⟨string variable⟩ `ASSIGN SQL PICA` ⟨query expression⟩

⟨datetime assignment⟩ ⟶ ⟨datetime variable⟩ `ASSIGN` ⟨datetime expression⟩
        | ⟨datetime variable⟩ `COLON` ⟨datetime specifier⟩ ⟨assignment operator⟩ `INTEGER`
        | ⟨datetime variable⟩ `COLON` ⟨datetime specifier⟩ ⟨assignment operator⟩ `FLOAT`

⟨datetime specifier⟩ ⟶ `YEAR_RANGE_BEGIN`
        | `YEAR_RANGE_END`
        | `YEAR`
        | `MONTH`
        | `DAY`
        | `HOUR`
        | `MINUTE`
        | `SECOND`

⟨query assignment⟩ ⟶ ⟨query variable⟩ `ASSIGN` ⟨query expression⟩
        | ⟨query variable⟩ ⟨assign or plus assign⟩ `LOCAL DATABASE`
        | ⟨query variable⟩ ⟨assign or plus assign⟩ `LOCAL SERVER`
        | ⟨query variable⟩ ⟨assign or plus assign⟩ `REMOTE DATABASE`
        | ⟨query variable⟩ ⟨assign or plus assign⟩ `REMOTE SERVER`
        | ⟨query variable⟩ `COLON` ⟨field specifier⟩ ⟨assignment operator⟩
            ⟨negation optional⟩ ⟨match term optional⟩ ⟨query expression⟩
        | ⟨query variable⟩ `COLON` ⟨field specifier⟩ ⟨assignment operator⟩

⟨negation optional⟩ ⟨match term optional⟩ ⟨datetime expression⟩
    | ⟨query variable⟩ COLON ⟨field specifier⟩ ⟨assignment operator⟩
       ⟨negation optional⟩ ⟨match term optional⟩ ⟨query expression⟩
    | ⟨query variable⟩ COLON ⟨field specifier⟩ ⟨assignment operator⟩
       ⟨negation optional⟩ ⟨match term optional⟩ ⟨datetime expression⟩

12.12 Commands

`int_value command`   [Non-terminal Symbols]

⟨message or errmessage⟩ ⟶ MESSAGE
       | ERRMESSAGE

⟨command⟩ ⟶ ⟨message or errmessage⟩ STRING
       | PAUSE
       | SHOW ⟨query variable⟩
       | SHOW ⟨datasource variable⟩
       | SHOW ⟨datetime variable⟩
       | SHOW ⟨string expression⟩
       | OUTPUT TEX ⟨string expression⟩

12.13 Datasource Expressions

`int_value DATASOURCE_FILE`   [Tokens]
`int_value LOCAL`
`int_value REMOTE`
`int_value DATABASE`
`int_value SERVER`
`int_value DBT`
`int_value GBV_GVK`
`int_value TIMMS`

`pointer_value datasource_primary`   [Non-terminal Symbols]
`pointer_value datasource_secondary`
`pointer_value datasource_tertiary`
`pointer_value datasource_expression`

⟨datasource primary⟩ ⟶ ⟨datasource variable⟩
       | OPEN_PARENTHESIS datasource_expression CLOSE_PARENTHESIS
⟨datasource secondary⟩ ⟶ datasource_primary
⟨datasource tertiary⟩ ⟶ ⟨datasource secondary⟩
⟨datasource expression⟩ ⟶ ⟨datasource tertiary⟩

12.14 Datetime Expressions

```
int_value YEAR_RANGE_BEGIN                                          [Tokens]
int_value YEAR_RANGE_END
int_value YEAR
int_value MONTH
int_value DAY
int_value HOUR
int_value MINUTE
int_value SECOND

int_value datetime_specifier                            [Non-terminal Symbols]
pointer_value datetime_primary
pointer_value datetime_secondary
pointer_value datetime_tertiary
pointer_value datetime_expression
pointer_value datetime_element_list
```

⟨datetime primary⟩ ⟶ ⟨datetime variable⟩
    | OPEN_PARENTHESIS ⟨datetime expression⟩ CLOSE_PARENTHESIS
    | ⟨datetime element list⟩
⟨datetime secondary⟩ ⟶ ⟨datetime primary⟩
⟨datetime tertiary⟩ ⟶ ⟨datetime secondary⟩
⟨datetime expression⟩ ⟶ ⟨datetime tertiary⟩

⟨datetime element list⟩ ⟶ INTEGER COLON
    | FLOAT COLON
    | ⟨datetime element list⟩ INTEGER COLON
    | ⟨datetime element list⟩ FLOAT COLON

12.15 Query Expressions

```
int_value CONTAINS                                                 [Tokens]
int_value FREETEXT
int_value LIKE

int_value match_term_optional                           [Non-terminal Symbols]
pointer_value query_primary
pointer_value query_secondary
pointer_value query_tertiary
pointer_value query_expression
```

⟨query primary⟩ ⟶ ⟨query variable⟩
    | OPEN_PARENTHESIS ⟨query expression⟩ CLOSE_PARENTHESIS
    | STRING

```
            | INTEGER
            | FLOAT
```
⟨query secondary⟩ ⟶ ⟨query primary⟩
            | ⟨query secondary⟩ ⟨and or and not⟩ ⟨query primary⟩
⟨query tertiary⟩ ⟶ ⟨query secondary⟩
            | ⟨query tertiary⟩ ⟨xor or xor not⟩ ⟨query secondary⟩
⟨query expression⟩ ⟶ ⟨query tertiary⟩
            | ⟨query expression⟩ ⟨or or or not⟩ ⟨query tertiary⟩

⟨and or and not⟩ ⟶ AND
        | AND_NOT
⟨or or or not⟩ ⟶ OR
        | OR_NOT
⟨xor or xor not⟩ ⟶ XOR
        | ⟶ XOR_NOT

12.16 String Expressions

```
int_value OAI                                               [Tokens]
int_value PICA
int_value TEX
int_value SQL

string_value string_primary                    [Non-terminal Symbols]
string_value string_secondary
string_value string_tertiary
string_value string_expression
```

⟨string primary⟩ ⟶ ⟨string variable⟩
        | STRING
        | OPEN_PARENTHESIS ⟨string expression⟩ CLOSE_PARENTHESIS
⟨string secondary⟩ ⟶ ⟨string primary⟩
⟨string tertiary⟩ ⟶ ⟨string secondary⟩
⟨string expression⟩ ⟶ ⟨string tertiary⟩

12.17 Output

```
int_value OUTPUT                                            [Tokens]
int_value MESSAGE
int_value ERRMESSAGE
int_value PAUSE
int_value SHOW

int_value message_or_errmessage                [Non-terminal Symbols]
```

12.18 Database Tables and Columns

12.18.1 General

```
int_value ID                                              [Tokens]
int_value ELN_ORIGINAL_ENTRY
int_value ELN_MOST_RECENT_CHANGE
int_value ELN_STATUS_CHANGE
int_value IDENTIFICATION_NUMBER
int_value DATE_ORIGINAL_ENTRY
int_value DATE_MOST_RECENT_CHANGE
int_value DATE_STATUS_CHANGE
int_value SOURCE_ID
int_value YEAR_APPEARANCE_BEGIN
int_value YEAR_APPEARANCE_END
int_value YEAR_APPEARANCE_RAK_WB
int_value YEAR_APPEARANCE_ORIGINAL
```

```
pointer_value field_specifier              [Non-terminal Symbols]
int_value field_designator
pointer_value field_qualifier_list
int_value field_qualifier
```

12.18.2 Names

```
int_value GIVEN_NAME                                       [Tokens]
int_value PREFIX
int_value SURNAME
```

12.18.3 Access_Number

```
int_value ACCESS_NUMBER                                    [Tokens]
```

12.18.4 Author

```
int_value AUTHOR                                           [Tokens]
int_value AUTHOR_GIVEN_NAME
int_value AUTHOR_PREFIX
int_value AUTHOR_SURNAME
```

12.18.5 Bibliographic_Type

```
int_value BIBLIOGRAPHIC_TYPE                               [Tokens]
```

12.18.6 Call_Number

```
int_value CALL_NUMBER                                      [Tokens]
```

12.18.7 Classification

```
int_value CLASSIFICATION                                   [Tokens]
```

12.18.8 Company

`int_value COMPANY`   [Tokens]

12.18.9 Content_Summary

`int_value CONTENT_SUMMARY`   [Tokens]

12.18.10 Contributor

`int_value CONTRIBUTOR`   [Tokens]
`int_value CONTRIBUTOR_GIVEN_NAME`
`int_value CONTRIBUTOR_PREFIX`
`int_value CONTRIBUTOR_SURNAME`

12.18.11 Creator

`int_value CREATOR`   [Tokens]

12.18.12 Database_Provider

`int_value DATABASE_PROVIDER`   [Tokens]

12.18.13 Description

`int_value DESCRIPTION`   [Tokens]

12.18.14 Exemplar_Production_Number

`int_value EXEMPLAR_PRODUCTION_NUMBER`   [Tokens]

12.18.15 Identifier

`int_value IDENTIFIER`   [Tokens]

12.18.16 Institution

`int_value INSTITUTION`   [Tokens]

12.18.17 Language

`int_value LANGUAGE`   [Tokens]

12.18.18 Main_Canonical_Title

`int_value MAIN_CANONICAL_TITLE`   [Tokens]

12.18.19 Permutation_Pattern

`int_value PERMUTATION_PATTERN`   [Tokens]

12.18.20 Person

`int_value PERSON`   [Tokens]

12.18.21 Physical_Description

`int_value PHYSICAL_DESCRIPTION`   [Tokens]

12.18.22 Publisher

`int_value PUBLISHER`   [Tokens]

12.18.23 Records

`int_value RECORD`   [Tokens]

12.18.24 Remote_Access

`int_value REMOTE_ACCESS`   [Tokens]

12.18.25 Rights

`int_value RIGHTS`   [Tokens]

12.18.26 Source

`int_value SOURCE`   [Tokens]

12.18.27 Subject

`int_value SUBJECT`   [Tokens]

12.18.28 Superordinate_Entities

`int_value SUPERORDINATE_ENTITIES`   [Tokens]

12.18.29 Title

`int_value TITLE`   [Tokens]

12.18.30 Type

`int_value TYPE`   [Tokens]

Glossary

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Version 2, June 1991

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