# Package 'multe'

| February 14, 2024   |
|---|
| Title Multiple Treatment Effects Regression   |
| Version 1.0.0   |
| <b>Description</b> Implements contamination bias diagnostics and alternative estimators for regressions with multiple treatments. The implementation is based on Goldsmith-Pinkham, Hull, and Kolesár (2022) <arxiv:2106.05024>.</arxiv:2106.05024> |
| <b>Depends</b> R (>= $4.3.0$ )  |
| License MIT + file LICENSE  |
| Encoding UTF-8  |
| LazyData true   |
| Imports stats, nnet   |
| Suggests spelling, knitr, formatR, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 3.0.0)   |
| Config/testthat/edition 3   |
| Language en-US  |
| <pre>URL https://github.com/kolesarm/multe</pre>  |
| <pre>BugReports https://github.com/kolesarm/multe/issues</pre>  |
| RoxygenNote 7.3.1   |
| VignetteBuilder knitr   |
| NeedsCompilation no   |
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| Repository CRAN   |
| <b>Date/Publication</b> 2024-02-14 17:30:12 UTC   |
|   |
| R topics documented:  |
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ECLS data from Fryer and Levitt (2013)

### Description

fl

This dataset contains a subset of the publicly available Early Childhood Longitudinal Study Birth Cohort data from Fryer and Levitt (2013).

#### Usage

fl

#### **Format**

A data frame with 8806 rows corresponding to children and 21 columns corresponding to the variables:

W1C0 Sampling weights (first interview)

**W2C0** Sampling weights (second interview)

multiple\_birth Multiple birth status

**parent\_score** Interviewer rating of the effectiveness of the 'parent as a teacher', Nursing Child Assessment Teaching Scale (total score).

SES\_quintile Quintile of socioeconomic status

region US region

interviewer\_ID\_9 Interviewer ID (first interview)

interviewer\_ID\_24 Interviewer ID (second interview)

mom\_age Age of mother

days\_premature Days premature

siblings Number of siblings

family\_structure Family structure

birthweight Birthweight category

female Female

mom\_age\_NA Age of mother missing

age\_9 Age at first interview

age\_24 Age at second interview

std\_iq\_9 Standardized IQ at first interview

std\_iq\_24 Standardized IQ at second interview

parent\_score\_NA parent\_score missing

race Race

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#### Source

doi:10.3886/E112609V1

#### References

Roland G Fryer and Steven D Levitt. Testing for racial differences in the mental ability of young children. American Economic Review, 103(2):981–1005, April 2013. doi:10.1093/qje/qjy006

multe

Multiple Treatment Effects Regression

#### **Description**

Compute contamination bias diagnostics for the partially linear (PL) regression estimator with multiple treatments. Also report four alternative estimators:

**OWN** The own treatment effect component of the PL estimator.

ATE The unweighted average treatment effect, implemented using interacted regression.

**EW** Weighted ATE estimator based on easiest-to-estimate weighting (EW) scheme, implemented by running one-treatment-at-a-time regressions.

**CW** Weighted ATE estimator using easiest-to-estimate common weighting (CW) scheme, implemented using weighted regression.

#### Usage

```
multe(r, treatment_name, cluster = NULL, tol = 1e-07, cw_uniform = FALSE)
```

#### **Arguments**

| r              | Fitted model, output of the 1m function. |
|----------------|--|
| treatment_name | name of treatment variable               |

cluster Factor variable that defines clusters. If NULL (or not supplied), the command

computes heteroscedasticity-robust standard errors, rather than cluster-robust

standard errors.

tol Numerical tolerance for computing LM test statistic for testing variability of the

propensity score.

cw\_uniform For the CW estimator, should the target weighting scheme give all comparisons

equal weight (if FALSE), or should it draw from the marginal empirical treatment

distribution (if TRUE)?

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#### Value

Returns a list with the following components:

- est\_f Data frame with alternative estimators and standard errors for the full sample
- est\_o Data frame with alternative estimators and standard errors for the overlap sample
- cb\_f, cb\_0 Data frame with differences between PL and alternative estimators, along with standard errors for the full, and for the overlap sample.
- **n\_f**, **n\_o** Sample sizes for the full, and for the overlap sample.
- **k\_f**, **k\_o** Number of controls for the full, and for the overlap sample.
- **t\_f**, **t\_o** LM and Wald statistic, degrees of freedom, and p-values for the full and for the overlap sample, for testing the hypothesis of no variation in the propensity scores.
- Y, X, wgt Vector of outcomes, treatments and weights in the overlap sample
- **Zm** Matrix of controls in the overlap sample

#### References

Paul Goldsmith-Pinkham, Peter Hull, and Michal Kolesár. Contamination bias in linear regressions. ArXiv:2106.05024, August 2022.

#### **Examples**

```
wbh <- fl[fl$race=="White" | fl$race=="Black" | fl$race=="Hispanic", ]
wbh <- droplevels(wbh)
r1 <- stats::lm(std_iq_24~race+factor(age_24)+female, weight=W2C0, data=wbh)
m1 <- multe(r1, treatment="race")</pre>
```

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